

#### 2024 ENGINEERING INSTITUTION OF ZAMBIA SYMPOSIUM

# ROLE OF ENGINEERING IN SUSTAINABLE INFRASTRUCTURE DEVELOPMENT AND DELIVERY OF QUALITY CDF PROJECTS

Avani Victoria Falls Resort, Livingstone, Zambia

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# **PRESENTATION OUTLINE**



- 1. Introduction
- 2. Sustainable infrastructure development
- 3. Constituency development fund (CDF)
- 4. Role of engineering in sustainable development initiatives
- 5. Benefits associated with the involvement of engineering infrastructure projects
- 6. Challenges
- 7. Recommendations
- 8. Conclusion

## 1. INTRODUCTION

- a. Sustainable Infrastructure Development is one of the crucial aspects of modern engineering projects that meet present needs without compromising the ability of future generations to meet their own needs (Hinge, Surampalli, & Goyal, 2020).
- b. Engineering plays a critical role in Infrastructure development by ensuring that projects are developed in an effective way which is in line with sustainable infrastructure concept (Yanamandra, 2020).
- c. Nevertheless, several challenges hinder the successful involvement of engineering in sustainable infrastructure development.
- d. Based on reviewed literature, the presentation explores various challenges that impede the effective engagement of engineering in the development of sustainable infrastructure projects.

# 2. SUSTAINABLE INFRASTRUCTURE DEVELOPMENT



- a. Sustainable Infrastructure Development refers to the **planning**, **designing**, **construction** and management of physical structures and systems in a manner that **minimizes negative environmental impact** (Yanamandra, 2020).
- b. The integration of sustainable infrastructure development into Constituency Development Fund projects helps promote the fulfillment of environmental and social sustainability criteria

# 3. CONSTITUENCY DEVELOPMENT FUND (CDF)



a. The Constituency Development Fund (CDF) was introduced as an instrument to facilitate the delivery of public goods and services to foster development for local communities.

b. The Constituency Development Fund (CDF) is an initiative which is based on direct transfers of budgeted funds from central government to parliamentary constituencies for financing local development (Barkan, 2001)

### **CDF ALLOCATION**

No.	Components	
1.	Community Projects <ul> <li>5% Disaster Contingency</li> </ul>	60%
2.	Youth and Women Empowerment <ul> <li>40% Grants</li> <li>60% Soft Loans</li> </ul>	20%
3.	Secondary School (Boarding) and Skills Development Bursaries	20%
	Total	100%

Source: Ministry Of Local Government and Rural Development: Constituency Development Fund Guidelines, 2022

#### 4. ROLE OF ENGINEERING IN SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT INITIATIVES

- a. Engineers play a pivotal role in the planning, design, construction, and maintenance of infrastructure projects. Their technical expertise and problem-solving skills are essential for ensuring the quality and longevity of infrastructure systems.
- b. Engineering plays a crucial role in sustainable development projects such as CDF
- c. In essence, engineers are at the forefront of developing innovative solutions that balance economic growth with environmental and social responsibility to achieve sustainable development goals.

#### 5. BENEFITS ASSOCIATED WITH THE INVOLVEMENT OF ENGINEERING INFRASTRUCTURE PROJECTS

- a. Their specialized knowledge guarantees the excellence and security of infrastructure systems, minimizing the potential for disasters and mishaps.
- b. Engineers possess the ability to maximize resource utilization, resulting in economical resolutions and long-term cost savings.
- c. Their contribution to sustainable infrastructure development helps safeguard the **environment and mitigate climate change effects**.
- d. Engineers can contribute by adopting innovative technologies, materials, and construction techniques that minimize environmental impacts.

Limited awareness and understanding of sustainable infrastructure principles

Timely release of funds

## **6. CHALLENGES**

(Effective engagement of engineering in the development of sustainable infrastructure (CDF) Limited Interdisciplinary Collaboration among project players

> Legal Frameworks (Policy /Regulations)

# 7. RECOMMENDATIONS

- i. Limited awareness and understanding of sustainable infrastructure principles
- a. Conduct training sessions, workshops and seminars to educate project stakeholders linked to CDF projects about the importance and benefits of sustainable infrastructure.
- b. Provide access to educational resources, guidelines, and case studies showcasing successful sustainable infrastructure projects.
- c. Establish partnerships between Local Government and academic institutions, research organizations, and industry experts to disseminate knowledge and best practices.

#### ii. Limited interdisciplinary collaboration among project players

- a. Foster a collaborative culture by encouraging open communication and mutual respect among different disciplines involved in the CDF projects.
- b. Organize regular interdisciplinary meetings and brainstorming sessions to promote knowledge sharing and innovation.
- c. Assign cross-functional teams or create task forces to tackle specific challenges that require interdisciplinary expertise.

## 7.RECOMMENDATIONS cont'd

### iii. Timely release of funds

- a. Local Councils should be encouraged to establish contingency funds or financial reserves to address unexpected delays or emergencies.
- b. The Central Government should regularly monitor and evaluate fund utilization to ensure compliance with project timelines and objectives.

### iv. Legal frameworks (Regulations/Policy)

- a. The local Councils should advocate for supportive policies and regulations that incentivize sustainable infrastructure development.
- b. Local Councils should engage with policymakers, regulatory agencies, and other stakeholders to identify barriers and propose solutions.
- c. Local Councils should work and collaborate with legal experts to navigate complex regulatory requirements and streamline approval processes.



# 8. CONCLUSION

- a. The involvement of engineering in quality projects is essential for ensuring the successful implementation of sustainable infrastructure development.
- b. By integrating sustainability principles, the engineering discipline can contribute to the development of resilient and environmentally friendly infrastructure.
- c. The effective involvement of engineering in sustainable infrastructure development such as CDF projects requires collaboration, interdisciplinary approaches and the integration of innovative technologies.
- d. The technical expertise, problem-solving skills, and commitment to quality provided by the engineering discipline could play a vital role in creating a sustainable future for generations to come.





